# Using artificial intelligence to rebuild Europe's technological sovereignty

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## AI in Paland, Europe and World

- Al as horizontal technology
  - Education
  - Research
  - Innovation
- 4th Generation Academic Institutes
  - Ideas Institute
- Future of Al
  - Education
  - Research
  - Innovation

#### Al as Disruptive Technology

Meaning of disruptive technology in English



# disruptive technology

noun [C] • WORKPLACE



Add to word list **≔** 

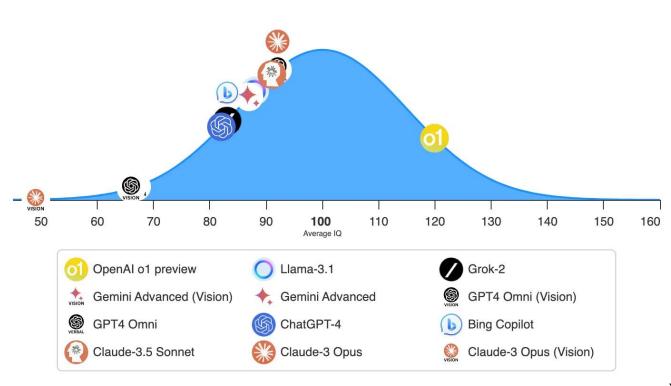
#### a new technology that completely changes the way things are done:

- A disruptive technology overturns a traditional business model, which makes it much harder for an established firm to embrace.
- He contends that so many new and disruptive technologies have emerged in the last few years that no company is immune to competition.

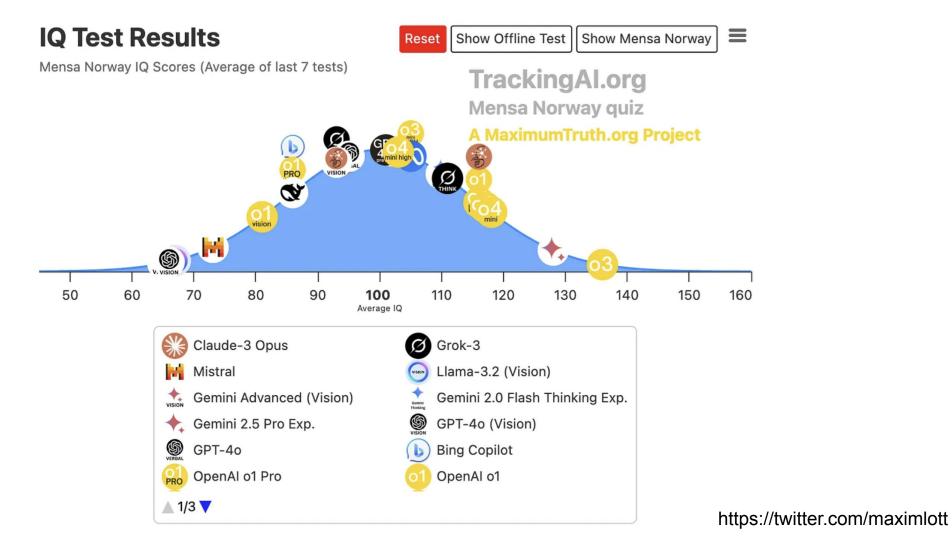
#### **IQ Test Results**

Reset Show Offline Test Show Mensa Norway

Score reflects average of last 7 tests given



#### x.com/maximlott



@woj\_zaremba

I like how the blog bounded-regret.ghost.io/what-will-gpt-... gives a quantitative feel for how the agi will be. Here is a picture if you don't have time to read the blog.

Przetłumacz wpis



5:23 AM · 15 lis 2024 · **66,4 tys.** Wyświetlenia

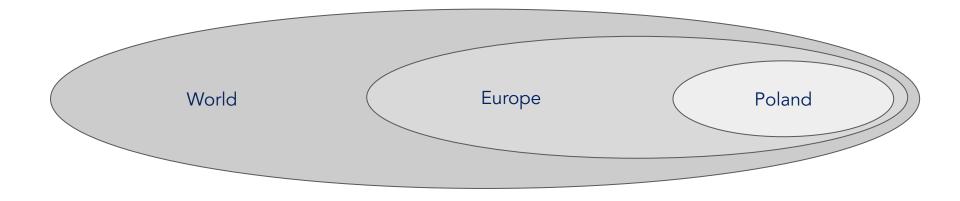
Al as Disruptive Technology

Al will change education and research.

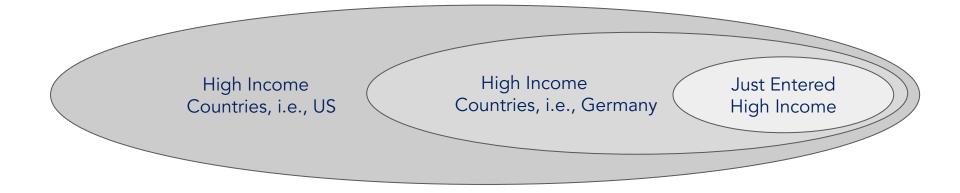
Investments in AI will speed up progress in all technologies.

In the same time technology stack of AI is very shallow.

### Poland, Europe, World

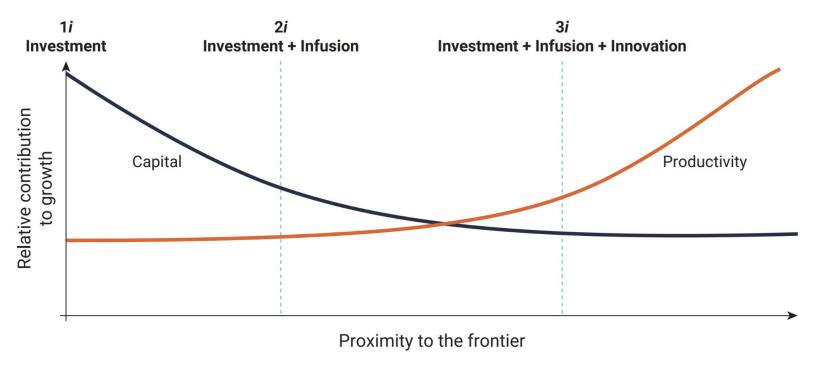


#### Poland, Europe, World



According to World Bank Poland shall switch gears from 2i to 3i and do global innovations.

#### World Development Report by World Bank



World Development Report 2024 by World Bank

#### Education, Research, Innovation

|            | Definition  | World Developement Report |
|------------|---|---------------------------|
| Education  | Primary + secondary + ternary level   | 2i → Invest + Infuse      |
| Research   | Quaternary level + academic<br>and research institutions +<br>technology transfer | 3i → Innovate             |
| Innovation | Startups + industry   | 3i → Innovate             |

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Good fundamental skills are key for innovation.

#### Al Ecosystem: Poland, Europe, World

|            | Poland                        | Europe                 | World                    |
|------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Education  | The World's Best<br>Education | Very good<br>Education | Very Good<br>Education   |
| Research   | Mediocre<br>Performance       | Good Performance       | Very Good<br>Performance |
| Innovation | Mediocre<br>Performance       | Good Performance       | Very Good<br>Performance |

We need institutions that create global innovations while training local talent.

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4th Generation Academic Institutions

4th generation academic institutions by addressing global challenges, support local development.

#### Institute IDEAS

#### Research

- Country wide PhD
   program in AI to keep
   world top talent locally.
- Publish in flagship venues in Al while doing globally relevant innovations.
- Dual-use technology.

#### Innovation

- Bring top-notch world experts to share their knowledge.
- Support local start-up ecosystem, and build network with VC firms.
- Bring global innovations into our defence.

Meeting with Sam Altman in Warsaw in May 2023



"Everyone is here."

What shall we do?

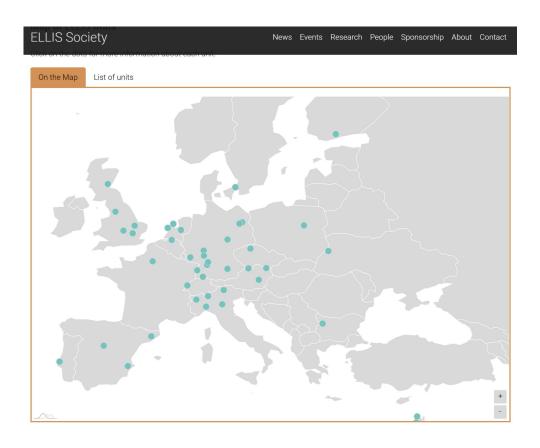
## Al is a chance for EU in the global race:

- We have the world's best CS education!
- It is still shallow technology, so we can catch up with the leaders quickly!
- Will support all innovation!
- It happens exactly when Poland needs to transition form 2i to 3i!

#### **ELLIS Society**

European Laboratory for Learning and Intelligent Systems (ELLIS) is a pan-European Al network of excellence.

ELLIS Unit Warsaw created 2023.



What shall we do for education?

# Invest & Infuse

Keep up the good job we are doing, by supporting:

- existing CS master programs,
- informatics and AI olympiads,

Adam Gąsienica Samek took 2nd place on 101!

- academic programming competitions,

The only finalists of ACM ICPC 30 times in a row.

What shall we do for research?

# Improve our system by:

- Training maximal number of PhDs,
- Support participation in flagship conferences in Al.

Publication 1. Nature IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and 440 689 Pattern Recognition The New England Journal of Medicine 434 897 4. Science 633 409 Nature Communications 375 492 The Lancet 678 368 7. Neural Information Processing Systems 337 614 **Advanced Materials** 327 420 9. Cell 320 482 International Conference on Learning 304 584 Representations

According to Google Scholar

What shall we do for innovation?

# Improve our system by:

- Training maximal number of PhDs,
- Support their smooth transition into entrepreneurs,
- Find specializations.

According to European Innovation Scoreboard

Poland is an Emerging Innovator with Vate performance at 65.9% of the EU average in 2024. Performance is above the average of the Emerging Innovators (48%). Performance is increasing more than the EU (+10%).

| mance<br>hange<br>-2024 | Performance<br>change<br>2023-2024 |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 13.0                    | 3.3                                |
| 16.8                    | 16.2                               |
| 0.0                     | 11.6                               |
| 26.9                    | 27.5                               |
| 31.6                    | 9.2                                |
| 18.6                    | -7.8                               |
| 28.9                    | 1.0                                |
| 19.2                    | <b>(2)</b>                         |
| 8.3                     | -41.8                              |
|                         | 14.6                               |

#### **Relative strengths**

- Design applications
- Population with tertiary education
- Enterprises providing ICT training

#### **Relative weaknesses**

- Foreign doctorate students as a % of all doctorate students
- New doctorate graduates
- PCI patent applications

What shall we do for research & innovation?

## Prospective topics in Al:

- Personalized education,
- Embodied systems,
- Al for science,
- Al for defence.



